

Topher L. McDougal
PUBLICATION LIST

Publications in Peer-Review Outlets

[“Is there a relationship between wartime violence and postwar agricultural development outcomes? The case of concessions and community grants in Mozambique,”](#) [with Raul Caruso], *Political Geography* 50, 20-32 (2016). DOI: 10.1016/j.polgeo.2015.09.001.

[“Some Observations on the Practical Peace Scholar,”](#) *Business, Peace, and Sustainable Development* 5, June 2015.

[“The Effect of Farmer-Pastoralist Violence on Income: New Survey Evidence from Nigeria’s Middle Belt States”](#) [with Talia Hagerty, Lisa Inks, Claire-Lorentz Ugo-Ike, Caitriona Dowd, Stone Conroy, and Daniel Ogabiela], *Economics of Peace and Security Journal* 10(1), 2015.

[“The Macroeconomic Benefits of Farmer-Pastoralist Peace in Nigeria’s Middle Belt: An Input-Output Analysis Approach”](#) [with Talia Hagerty, Lisa Inks, Claire-Lorentz Ugo-Ike, Caitriona Dowd, and Stone Conroy], *Economics of Peace and Security Journal* 10(1), 2015.

[“The Effects of Agricultural Cooperatives on Land Conflicts, Violence, and Community Trust: Household-Level Evidence from Rural Burundi”](#) [with Lars Almquist], *Economics of Peace and Security Journal* 9(2), 2014.
Publications in Peer-Reviewed Outlets

[“The Way of the Gun: Estimating Firearms Traffic Across the U.S.- Mexico Border”](#) [with David A. Shirk, Robert Muggah, and John H. Patterson], *Economic Geography*, 2014.

[“Addressing the Call for Leadership for Peace and Prosperity”](#) [with Stephen J. Conroy], *Business, Peace, and Sustainable Development* 3, 2014.

[“Introducing the Editorial Board”](#) [with Andrew Heys, Daniel Hyslop, Robert E. McNulty, Melissa Powell, Malcolm McIntosh, Arouna Roshanian, and Timothy L. Fort], *Business, Peace, and Sustainable Development* 1(1): 7-16, September, 2013.

[“Stability and the Economy: Cooperative Game Theoretic Implications for Economic Policy in a Dual-Sector Economy,”](#) *Stability: International Journal of Security and Development*, 2(2):41, 2013.

[“Wartime Violence and Post-Conflict Political Mobilization in Mozambique”](#) [with Raul Caruso], *Peace Economics, Peace Science and Public Policy*, 18(3), 2012.

[“Law of the Landless: The Dalit Bid for Land Redistribution in Gujarat, India,”](#) Law & Development Review 4(1), Article 4, 2011.

[“Predation and Production in a Core-Periphery Model: A Note.”](#) Peace Economics, Peace Science and Public Policy 17(1), Article 2, 2011.

[“How Production Firms Adapt to War,”](#) Economists for Peace and Security Quarterly 21(2), 2009: 1, 12-14.

[“The Liberian State of Emergency: What do Civil War and State-Led Industrialization Have in Common?”](#) Peace Economics, Peace Science, and Public Policy 14(3), 2009.

[“Development During Crisis: Promoting Asset-Building in Protracted Refugee Situations,”](#) MIT International Review, Spring, 2007: 20-31.

[“The Santa Fé Trail and the Mora Land Grant: The Effects of Trade on a Traditional Economy, 1846-1880,”](#) Wagon Tracks 18(1) : 8-14, 2003.

Submitted for Peer-Reviewed Publication

“The Impact of Walkability on Urban Conflict Resilience: Evidence from Baghdad Neighborhoods, 2004-2007” [with Ami C. Carpenter].

Book Chapters, Reports, and Working Papers

[“Estimating the Size of the Illicit Small Arms Economy in San Diego”](#), Working Paper 201511-01 Small Arms Data Observatory, 2015.

“From Pax Narcotica to Guerra Publica: Explaining civilian violence in Mexico’s illicit drug war” [with Neil T.N. Ferguson, and Maren M. Michaelsen]. In Economics of Genocide, Mass Killing, and Their Prevention, Anderton, Charles H. and Brauer, Jurgen, eds. New York: Oxford University Press, 2016 (forthcoming).

[“Ammunition Leakage from Military to Civilian Markets: Market Price Evidence from Haiti, 2004-2012”](#) [with Athena Kolbe, Robert Muggah, and Nic Marsh], Working Paper 201407-01, Small Arms Data Observatory, 2014.

[“Explaining the Availability of Firearms in Mexico.”](#) In Mexico Peace Index 2013. Sydney: Institute for Economics & Peace.

[“The Trilemma of Addressing Economic Violence at War’s End.”](#) In Justice and Economic Violence in Transition, Sharp. Dustin, ed. New York: Springer Press, 2013.

[“The Way of the Gun: Estimating Firearms Traffic Across the U.S.- Mexico Border”](#) [with David A. Shirk, Robert Muggah, and John H. Patterson], San Diego, CA / Rio de Janeiro, Brazil: Trans-Border Institute / Igarapé Institute, 2013.

[“War and Post-War Collective Action: The Case of Agricultural Concessions in Mozambique”](#) [with Raul Caruso], Working Paper, Network of European Peace Scientists, January, 2013.

[“Land Inequality and Conflict Onset: Cooperative Game Theoretic Implications for Economic Policy”](#) [with Neil T. Ferguson], Post-2015 Global Thematic Consultation on Inequalities, UN Women/ UNICEF, 2012.

“Insurgent Violence and the Rural Urban Divide: The Case of Maoist India.” In [Ethnic Conflict, Civil War and the Cost of Conflict](#). Caruso, Raul, ed. Bingley, UK: Emerald Group Publishing, 2011.

[“How Production Firms Adapt to Civil War: The Case of Liberia,”](#) WIDER Working Paper 2010/69, United Nations University World Institute for Development Economics Research (UNU-WIDER), 2010.

[“Violent Conflict in Town and Country”](#) [with Nicholai Lidow], MIT International Review, 17 February, 2009.

“Change How We Trade with Postwar Countries,” in [Advice to President Obama](#), Cambridge, MA: MIT Center for International Studies, 2008.

Research in Progress

“The Effect of Gun Laws on Gun Supply and Crime: State-Level Evidence from the United States”

“The Effect of Gun Laws on Interstate Purchases: County-Level Evidence from the United States”

“Costs of conflict vs benefits of peace: Household-level evidence from Nigeria”

“Do Gang Truces Work? A Synthetic Control Approach in the Case of Mexico” [with Robert Muggah, Steve Vigil, and Ami Carpenter]

“Estimating the Size of the Illicit Small Arms Economy in San Diego”

Popular Media Publications

[“Forensic economics suggests over 2% of US-sold firearms are intended for trafficking south of the border”](#) [with John H. Patterson], London School of Economics Blog on American Politics and Policy (USAPP), 21 July 2014.

[“We Need Better Data for a Serious Gun Control Debate,”](#) [with Robert Muggah], Huffington Post, 27 May 2014.

[“How the Firearms Industry Benefits from America’s Gun Violence Epidemic,”](#) [with Robert Muggah], Los Angeles Post-Examiner / Baltimore Post-Examiner, 09 March, 2014. Also published at OpenCanada.org under the title [“Gun Violence and the Arms Trade.”](#)

[“The Inconvenient Truth about Gang Truces in the Americas”](#) [with Robert Muggah and Ami Carpenter], InSightCrime, 05 December, 2013.

[“Made in the U.S.A.: The Role of American Guns in Mexican Violence,”](#) [with Robert Muggah, David Shirk, and John H. Patterson] The Atlantic, 18 March, 2013.

[“El problema de las armas en México: fabricado en Estados Unidos,”](#) [with Robert Muggah], Huffington Post, 17 March, 2013.

[“Marijuana Cartels and the Mafia”](#) [with Ami C. Carpenter], San Diego Union-Tribune, 3 June, p. B6, 2010.

Other/ Manuscripts

[“The Economic Costs of Conflict and Benefits of Peace: Effects of Farmer-Pastoralist Conflict in Nigeria’s Middle Belt on Households”](#) [with Talia Hagerty, Lisa Inks, Claire-Lorentz Ugo-Ike, Caitriona Dowd, Stone Conroy, and Daniel Ogabiela], Portland, OR: Mercy Corps, 2015.

[“The Economic Costs of Conflict and Benefits of Peace: Effects of Farmer-Pastoralist Conflict in Nigeria’s Middle Belt on State, Sector, and National Economies”](#) [with Talia Hagerty, Lisa Inks, Claire- Lorentz Ugo-Ike, Caitriona Dowd, and Stone Conroy], Portland, OR: Mercy Corps, 2015.

“The Political Economy of Rural-Urban Conflict: Lessons from West Africa and India,” PhD Dissertation, Cambridge, MA: MIT, 2011.

“Law of the Landless: The Dalit Bid for Land Redistribution in Gujarat, India,” Masters Thesis, International Development Group, Cambridge, MA: MIT, 2007.

“The Mora Land Grant and the Santa Fé Trail: The Effects of Trade on a Traditional Economy, 1846-1880,” Master’s Thesis, Albuquerque: University of New Mexico, 2003.

“Building Density for Rural Development: The Case for Rural-Urban Linkages,” background paper for the World Development Report 2009: Reshaping Economic Geography.