

HORACIO SPECTOR

UNIVERSITY OF SAN DIEGO SCHOOL OF LAW
5998 ALCALA PARK, SAN DIEGO, CA 92110
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1. ACADEMIC POSITIONS

a. Administration

- 1996 - 2013 Founding Dean of the School of Law of Universidad Torcuato Di Tella in Buenos Aires
- 2001 - 2010 Provost of Universidad Torcuato Di Tella in Buenos Aires

b. Professorships

- 2014-present Professor of Law, University of San Diego School of Law
- 1996-present Professor of Law, School of Law, Universidad Torcuato Di Tella
- 1985-1995 Associate Professor of Legal Philosophy, University of Buenos Aires
- 1985-1995 Permanent Fellow, Institute for Legal and Social Research, University of Buenos Aires.
- 1982-1983 Adjunct Professor of Epistemology, Centro de Altos Estudios en Ciencias Exactas (Universidad CAECE).
- 1980-1985 Teaching Assistant in Jurisprudence, Faculty of Law, University of Buenos Aires
- 1980-1985 Adjunct Professor of Legal Philosophy and Normative Logics, Universidad de Morón

c. Visiting Professorships

- 2008-13 Visiting Professor, School of Law, University of San Diego
- 2011 Distinguished Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, *University of Toronto*
- 2010 Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, Hebrew University of Jerusalem
- 2012 Visiting Professor, School of Law, Universidad Icesi (Colombia)
- 2005-07 Visiting Lecturer, Universidad de Alicante (Spain)
- 2005 Distinguished Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, *University of Toronto*

2004 Visiting Professor, Paul M. Hebert Law Center, LSU
2000/2002 Distinguished Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, *University of Toronto*

2. EDUCATION

1991 Doctor of the Legal Science. University of Buenos Aires
1986 Master in Analytical Philosophy. Argentine Society of Philosophical Analysis (2-year degree)
1979 Lawyer. University of Buenos Aires School of Law (5-year degree)

3. AWARDS AND FELLOWSHIPS

2020 *Fernand Braudel Senior Fellow*, Department of Law, *European University Institute* (Florence).
2018-present *Research Professor*, Center for the Philosophy of Freedom, University of Arizona.
2012 *General José de San Martín Chair* in Latin American Studies, *Hebrew University of Jerusalem*
2008 *Francisco de Vitoria Prize in Human Rights*, *Atlas Foundation* (awarded to Guido Pincione and Horacio Spector)
2005 Tobias Simon Distinguished Lecturer, *Florida State University College of Law*
2003 Tucker Lecturer in Comparative Law, *Paul M. Hebert Law Center, LSU*
1996 *Konex Prize* in Legal Philosophy
1992 *John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation Fellow*
1989 *Alexander von Humboldt Foundation Research Fellow* (University of Heidelberg)
1987 *Astrea Prize* in the Essay Competition on Intellectual Property Rights earned for best essay
1986-87 *Alexander von Humboldt Foundation Research Fellow*, *University of Mannheim* (with Hans Albert)
1986-87 *Alexander von Humboldt Foundation Europe Fellow*, Associate Member, *Balliol Graduate Center, Oxford University* (with Joseph Raz)

4. PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

- 2009 Letter Brief by *International Law Professors Addressing Questions Regarding Non-Existence of Corporate Liability Under Customary International Law*, filed in support of defendants-appellants in *Sakwe Balintulo et al. v. Daimler AG et al.*, Case No. 09-2778-CV and cases consolidated therewith.
- 2000 Expert Witness in *Fabrica de Implementos Agricolas, S.A. v. The Kohler Company*, No. 07-C-0401, before Judge Lynn Adelman in the *U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Wisconsin*.
- 1996-2018 Coeditor of the *Congressional Record*, House of Representatives, Argentina.
- 1987-1995 Legal Consultant to CEDIQUIFA (think-tank funded by international pharmaceutical companies) and CASAFE (Argentine Association of Agrochemical companies): international intellectual property and trade secrets.
- 1980-1987 Partner of *Spector & Associates*: litigation of civil and labor law cases before Buenos Aires City courts.
- 1973-1995 Official reporter (shorthand), House of Representatives, Argentina (appointment on merit by civil service competition at the age of 16).

5. PUBLICATIONS

a. Books

1. *Autonomy and Rights, The Moral Foundations of Liberalism*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1992 (2008, paperback edition).
2. *Analytische und postanalytische Ethik*, Freiburg-München, Alber Verlag, 1993.

b. Books and Symposia Edited

1. *Rights: Concepts and Contexts* (co-edited with Brian Bix), Farnham (UK), Ashgate, 2012.
2. Symposium on *Promises, Commitments, and the Foundations of Contract Law*, *Chicago-Kent Law Review*, Volume 81, Number 1, 2006.
3. *Elementos de análisis económico del derecho [Elements of Law and Economics]*, Santa Fe, Rubinzal Culzoni, 2004.
4. *Symposium on Law and Economics and Legal Scholarship*, *Chicago-Kent Law Review*, Volume 79, Number 2, 2004.

5. *Los jueces y la reforma judicial [Courts and Judicial Reform]*, Santa Fe, Rubinzal Culzoni, 2001.
6. *Rights, Equality, and Liberty* (coedited with Guido Pincione), Dordrecht, Kluwer, 2000; also published as *Symposium on Rights, Equality, and Liberty*, *The Journal of Ethics* 4, N° 1-2 (2000).

c. Articles and Chapters

In English:

1. “Autonomy and Rights,” in Ben Coburn (ed.), *The Routledge Handbook of Autonomy*, forthcoming.
2. “Luck Egalitarianism and the Spirit of Capitalism,” *Journal of Contemporary Legal Issues*, forthcoming.
3. “Constitutional Proportionality and Moral Deontology,” 12 *Jurisprudence*, 2021.¹
4. “Positive Liberty and Paternalism,” in John Christman (ed.), *Positive Liberty: Past, Present, and Future*, Cambridge University Press, 2021.
5. “A Pragmatic Reconstruction of Law’s Claim to Authority,” 32/1 *Ratio Juris*, March 2019.
6. “A Risk Theory of Exploitation”, in Hugh Collins, Gillian Lester and Virginia Mantouvalou (eds.), *The Philosophic Foundations of Labor Law*, Oxford University Press, 2018.
7. “Legal Reasons and Upgrading Reasons”, in Kenneth Einar Himma, Miodrag Jovanović and Bojan Spaić (eds.), *Unpacking Normativity*, Oxford, Hart, 2018.
8. “The Structure of Constitutional Choice”, *San Diego Legal Studies Paper* No. 17-283 (May 2017).
9. “Legal Philosophy and Law and Economics”, in Thomas S. Ulen (ed.), *Methodologies of Law and Economics*, Vol. 10, *Encyclopedia of Law and Economics*, Second Edition, Edward Elgar Cheltenham, UK, 2017. (Also published in Stéphane Rousseau (ed.), *Juriste sans frontières — Mélanges Ejan Mackaay*, Montréal, Éditions Thémis, 2015.)
10. “Modern Constitutionalism and Social Values”, in Kenneth Einar Himma and Bojan Spaić (eds.), *Fundamental Rights: Justification and Interpretation*, The Hague, Eleven International Publishing, 2016, 75-81.
11. “Decisional Nonconsequentialism and the Risk Sensitivity of Obligation,” *Social Philosophy & Policy*, Vol. 32, No. 2 (2016).
12. “The Moral Asymmetry between Acts and Omissions,” in Kimberly Ferzan and Stephen J. Morse, *Legal, Moral, and Metaphysical Truths: The Philosophy of Michael Moore*, Oxford University Press, 2016.

¹ This paper deserved Larry Solum's “highly recommended” categorization:

<https://lsolum.typepad.com/legaltheory/2021/07/spector-on-constitutional-proportionality-deontology.html>

13. "Two Conceptions of Justice and the Dystopia of Global Justice", 52 *San Diego Law Review* (December 2015).
14. "The Theory of Constitutional Review," in Miodrag A. Jovanović (ed.), *Constitutional Review and Democracy*, The Hague, Eleven International Publishing, 2015.
15. "The Reflective Nature of Moral Rights," *Metodo. International Studies in Phenomenology and Philosophy*, Vol. 2, No. 1 (2014).
16. "Hume's Theory of Justice", *Rationality, Markets and Morals (RMM)*, Vol. 5 (2014).
17. "The Irrelevance of Ideal Morality for International Law", *Law of Ukraine*, Vol. 2013, Issue 4 (2013), pp. 214-227. (Also published in *Analisi e diritto*, Vol. 2013, pp. 209-224.)
18. "The Forgotten Roberto Vacca", *Revista Argentina de Teoría Jurídica*, Vol. 14, No. 1 (2013).
19. "Autonomy", in Gerald F. Gaus and Fred D'Agostino (eds.), *The Routledge Companion to Social and Political Philosophy*, London, Routledge, 2013.
20. "The MMTS Analysis of Causation", in Richard Goldberg (ed.), *Perspectives on Causation*, Oxford, Hart, 2011.
21. "Four Conceptions of Freedom", *Political Theory*, Vol. 38, No. 6 (2010), pp. 780-808.
22. "A Smithian Theory of Public Reason", in M. Zöller and M. Petri (eds.), *The Market Society and Its Morality – 250 Years of Adam Smith's Theory of Moral Sentiments*, Bayreuth: Council on Public Policy, 2010.
23. "The Right to a Constitutional Jury" (2009) 3 *Legisprudence* 111-123.
24. "Value Pluralism and the Two Concepts of Rights", *San Diego Law Journal*, Vol. 46, No. 4 (2009), pp. 819-838.
25. "Don't Cry for Me Argentina: Economic Crises and the Restructuring of Financial Property", *Fordham Journal of Banking and Financial Law*, Vol. XIV, Number 4, 2009.
26. "Legal Fictionalism and the Economics of Normativity", in Mark D. White (ed.), *The Theoretical Foundations of Law and Economics*, Cambridge University Press, 2009.
27. "The Academic Study of Law in Argentina", *Cuadernos Unimetanos*, Año III, No. 15, Caracas, 2008.
28. "Constitutional Transplants and the Mutation Effect", *Chicago-Kent Law Review*, Vol. 83, No. 1, 2008.
29. "Is the Will Theory of Rights Superseded by the Hybrid Theory?," in E. Villanueva (ed.), *Law: Metaphysics, Meaning, and Objectivity*, [Rodopi Philosophical Studies](#) 8, [Social, Political and Legal Philosophy](#), Amsterdam/New York (2007).
30. "Philosophical Foundations of Labor Law", *Florida State University Law Review*, Volume 33, Number 4, 2006, pp. 1119-1148. (Published also in Portuguese in *Revista Direito e Democracia*, Vol. 8, No. 2, 2007, Brazil).

31. "A Contractarian Approach to Unconscionability", *Chicago-Kent Law Review*, Vol. 81, No. 1, 2006.
32. "The Concept of Liberty", *IVR Encyclopaedia of Jurisprudence, Legal Theory and Philosophy*, 2005.
33. "Comment on Professor Gopal Sreenivasan's A Hybrid Theory of Claim-Rights" in Enrique Caceres et al. (eds.), *Problemas contemporáneos de la filosofía del derecho*, México, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, 2005.
34. "The Future of Legal Science in Civil Law Jurisdictions", *Louisiana Law Review*, Volume 65, Fall 2004, Number 1, pp. 255-269.
35. "Fairness Versus Welfare from a Comparative Law Perspective", *Chicago-Kent Law Review*, Volume 79, Number 2, 2004.
36. "Business, Government, and Law" (with Sergio Berensztein), in *A New Economic History of Argentina*, edited by Gerardo della Paolera and Alan M. Taylor. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2004.
37. "Democracy, Rights, and Judicial Review", *Law and Philosophy* 22 (2003).
38. "Self-Ownership and Efficiency", *Justice, Morality and Society. A Tribute to Aleksander Peczenik*, Lund, 1997.
39. "Communitarianism and Collective Rights", *Analyse und Kritik* 17, October 1995; Spanish version in *Documentos de Trabajo de la Universidad Torcuato Di Tella*, N° 22, July 1995.
40. "Intellectual Property Skepticism", *The International Journal of Applied Philosophy*, 1991.
41. "An Outline of a Theory Justifying Intellectual Property Rights" (English translation of "Lineamientos de una teoría justificatoria de los derechos de propiedad intelectual"), *European Intellectual Property Review*, Vol. 11, N° 8 (1989).
42. "Is Slote's Argument against the Practical Character of Morality Sound?", *Rechtstheorie*, Vol. 19 (1988)
43. "A Theory of Moral Ought-Sentences" (with A. Peczenik), *Archiv für Rechts- und Sozialphilosophie*, Vol. LXXIII (1987).
44. "Dale on Supervenience", *Mind*, Vol. 96 (1987).
45. "On the Knowledge of Basic Legal Facts", *Rechtstheorie*, Vol. 15 (1984).

In Japanese:

46. "Classical Liberalism and the Republican Conception of Liberty", in Susumu Morimura (ed.), *The Polyhedron of Libertarianism*, Japan, Keisoshobo, 2009.

In Spanish:

1. “Las tribulaciones del Profesor Demorón y la terapia de Martín Farrell,” en Joaquín Millon and Florencia Saulino (eds.), *Tomando las consecuencias en serio. Ensayos en homenaje a Martín Diego Farrell*, Buenos Aires, La Ley, 2022.
2. “Metanormas y metalagunas”, in Jorge L. Rodríguez, José Juan Moreso, Jordi Ferrer, Cristina Redondo, Giovanni Ratti and Pablo E. Navarro (eds.), *Eugenio Bulygin en la teoría del derecho contemporánea*, Vol. I, Madrid, Marcial Pons, 2022.
3. “Paternalismo y estado de excepción sanitario”, in Renato Rabbi-Baldi (ed.), *Desafíos de la Pandemia: emergencia sanitaria; garantías constitucionales y derecho del futuro*, Buenos Aires, Astrea, 2021.
4. “Argumentos justificativos del derecho laboral”, in Diego Papayannis and Esteban Pereira (eds.), *Filosofía del derecho privado*, Madrid, Marcial Pons, 2018.
5. “Normatividad Subjetiva y Objetiva en Hobbes”, *Revista Latinoamericana de Filosofía* XLIII, Nr.2 (2017).
6. “Derechos Humanos”, *Diccionario de Justicia* (ed. Carlos Pereda), México, Siglo Veintiuno, 2017.
7. “Un sistema democrático de control constitucional” (expanded version), in Roberto Gargarella (ed.), *Por una justicia dialógica*, Buenos Aires, Siglo Veintiuno, 2014; also published in Jorge Luis Fabra Zamora and Leonardo García Jaramillo (eds.), *Filosofía del Derecho Constitucional. Cuestiones Fundamentales*, México, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas, 2015.
8. “La clausura interna de los sistemas normativos”, *Análisis Filosófico* XXXIII, No. 2 (2013).
9. “La Corte Suprema otorga al Estado una robusta prerrogativa de regulación de los medios audiovisuales”, *Foco Económico*, 12 de noviembre de 2013, available at: <http://focoeconomico.org/>
10. “Un sistema democrático de control de constitucionalidad”, *Revista Argentina de Teoría Jurídica*, Vol. 14, No. 2 (2013).
11. “La Derechos Humanos”, *Diccionario sobre la justicia*, Carlos Pereda et al (eds.), Mexico, UNAM, forthcoming.
12. “Laudatio de Jon Elser con motivo de su investidura como Doctor Honoris Causa”, *Revista Argentina de Teoría Jurídica*, Vol. 14, No. 1 (2013).
13. “La clausura interna de los sistemas normativos”, *Análisis Filosófico*, 2014.
14. “Tres Problemas para la concepción habermasiana de la democracia”, *Revista Internacional de Pensamiento Político* Vol. 6 (2011), 435-460; reprinted in Capaldo, G.; Sieckmann, J.; Clérico, L. (Eds.), *Internacionalización del Derecho Constitucional-Constitucionalización del Derecho Internacional*, EUDEBA, Buenos Aires, 2012.
15. “Sanción de Leyes”, “Leyes De Facto” and “Inmunidades Parlamentarias”, in *Diccionario de Términos Parlamentarios*, Argentine House of Representatives, 2008.

16. "Justicia y Bienestar desde una perspectiva de derecho comparado", en *Doxa, Cuadernos de Filosofía del Derecho*, Vol. 26 (2003); reprinted in Viviana Kluger (comp.) *Análisis Económico del Derecho*, Heliasta, Buenos Aires, 2006, and in *Derecho y Economía, Una Revisión de la Literatura en Latinoamérica*, Ecuador, 2016.
17. "La regulación legal de la protesta social", in *Argentina en Perspectiva*, Centro de Estudiantes (CEDIT) de la Univ. Torcuato Di Tella (eds.), Instituto Torcuato Di Tella y La Crujía, Buenos Aires, November 2005.
18. "Suicidio médicamente asistido y autonomía", in *Responsabilidad y Libertad*, edited by Olbeth Hansberg and Mark Platts, Fondo de Cultura Económica, Mexico City, 2002.
19. "La Filosofía de los Derechos Humanos", *Isonomía* 15 (Mexico City, 2001).
20. "Naturaleza y alcance de los derechos de retransmisión por televisión de espectáculos deportivos", *Jurisprudencia Argentina*, September 12, 2001.
21. "Entre Habermas y Dworkin. Una nota sobre los fundamentos de la democracia", *Revista Argentina de Teoría Jurídica*, Vol. 1, N° 1, November, 1999.
22. "La educación jurídica interdisciplinaria", en *Revista de Derecho Privado y Comunitario N°21*, Rubinzal – Culzoni Editores, Santa Fe, September, 1999.
23. "Enunciados jurídicos y razones para actuar", *Decisiones Normativas en los campos de la ética, el Estado y el derecho* (Essays in honor of Julia Barragán), Fondo Editorial Sentido, Caracas, 1999.
24. "Moratoria para las empresas de autotransporte público: ¿es económicamente eficiente el decreto 260/97?", *El Miriágon* 2, N° 2, 1997.
25. "La doctrina del doble efecto: ¿ética o religión?", *Perspectivas Bioéticas* 2, N° 1, 1997.
26. "Relatividad agencial: respuesta a Farrell", *Telos V*, N° 2, 1996.
27. "Imitación Desleal en la Industria Farmacéutica", *Derechos Intelectuales* 7, Astrea, Buenos Aires, 1996.
28. "Definiciones jurídicas", in *Enciclopedia Iberoamericana de Filosofía*, Volume 11, edited by Ernesto Garzón Valdés y Francisco J. Laporta, Editorial Trotta, Madrid, 1996.
29. "Propiedad privada y neutralidad estatal", *DOXA Cuadernos de Filosofía del Derecho* (17-18), 1995.
30. "Prólogo", in D. R. Zuccherino and C. O. Mitelman, *Derecho de Patentes: Aislamiento o Armonización*, Ad-Hoc, 1994.
31. "El deontologismo moral y los derechos liberales clásicos", in Oscar Cornblit (ed.) *Libertad y Mercado*, Buenos Aires, Macchi, 1992.
32. "Dos tesis sobre amenazas y ofertas" (with M. Farrell), in Oscar Cornblit (ed.) *Libertad y Mercado*, Buenos Aires, Macchi, 1992.

33. "Patentes de invención y bien social", *La Ley*, June 6, 1989 (reprinted in *Derechos Intelectuales*, Vol. 5, Buenos Aires, Astrea, 1991).
34. "Libertad negativa y libertad positiva", *Revista Latinoamericana de Filosofía* 17 (2), Noviembre de 1991, disponible en: <http://www.rlficf.org.ar/index.php/RLF/issue/view/57>.
35. "La Experiencia de los Cuatro "Tigres" Asiáticos", *ASDIN*, Foro sobre Propiedad Intelectual y Desarrollo Nacional, Editorial Heliasta, 1991.
36. "Liberalismo, perfeccionismo y comunitarismo. Examen de la posición del profesor Raz", in: *Anuario de Filosofía Jurídica y Social*, Buenos Aires, Abeledo-Perrot, 1988, and *Cuaderno de Investigación 12*, Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas y Sociales Ambrosio L. Gioja, University of Buenos Aires, 1989.
37. "Lineamientos de una teoría justificatoria de los derechos de propiedad intelectual e industrial", in *Derechos Intelectuales*, Vol. 3, Buenos Aires, Astrea, 1988.
38. "Una nota sobre universalizabilidad", *Análisis Filosófico*, Vol. VIII, N° 2 (1988)
39. "Universales y disposiciones. Examen crítico de una tesis central en la filosofía de Karl R. Popper", *Documento de Trabajo*, Instituto Torcuato Di Tella, 1988.
40. "Acerca del presunto carácter esencialmente controvertido del concepto de derecho", *Comunicaciones al Segundo Congreso Internacional de Filosofía del Derecho*, Vol. I (La Plata, 1987)
41. "La dogmática jurídica: algunos problemas epistemológicos", *Revista de Ciencias Sociales*, N° 29 (Valparaíso, 1984)
42. "Teorías generales del derecho y epistemología jurídica" (with G. Pincione and H. Zuleta), *Proceedings of the First International Symposium on Current Problems in Legal Theory*, University of Buenos Aires, 1984.
43. "La base empírica en la ciencia jurídica", *Revista de Ciencias Sociales*, N° 23, (Valparaíso, 1983)
44. "El problema de la responsabilidad moral", *Análisis Filosófico*, Vol. III, N° 2 (Buenos Aires, 1983)

In German:

45. "Verantwortung, Kausalität und Freier Wille," in *Festschrift für Marcelo Sancinetti*, Berlin, Duncker & Humblot, forthcoming.

In Ukrainian

46. ФІЛОСОФІЯ ПРАВА І ЗАГАЛЬНА ТЕОРІЯ ПРАВА, *Philosophy of Law and General Theory of Law*, Nr. 1 (2013), 191-208 (translation of "The Irrelevance of Ideal Morality to International Law".)

d. Translations (from English into Spanish)

Propiedad intelectual y desarrollo económico, by Robert Sherwood, Editorial Heliasta, Buenos Aires, 1992.

e. Book Reviews and Critical Reviews

1. Review of Carolina Sartorio, *Causation and Free Will*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, *Mind*, Volume 127, Issue 505, 2018 (4,000 words).
2. D Thunder, *Citizenship and the Pursuit of the Worthy Life* (Cambridge University Press, 2014), *Jurisprudence* 3/2017.
3. “The Representative Claim” by Michael Saward (Oxford University Press, 2010), *Perspectives on Politics*, Volume 10, Issue 1, March 2012.
4. “Gerald MacCallum’s Legislative Intent and Other Essays on Law, Politics, and Morality”, *Revista Latinoamericana de Filosofía*. 1997
5. “Derechos Intelectuales (Vol. 4)”, *Intellectual Property Law*, Vol. 2 (1), 1993
6. “Crear Enriquece”, *Intellectual Property Law*, Vol. 2 (1), 1993.
7. “Richard Brandt’s A Theory of The Good and The Right”, *Revista Latinoamericana de Filosofía*, Vol. X, N° 2 (Buenos Aires, 1984)
8. “Martín Farrell’s Utilitarismo: Ética y Política”, *Análisis Filosófico*, Vol. III, N° 2 (Buenos Aires, 1983)
9. “Christopher Hookway’s and Philip Pettit’s Action and Interpretation”, *Análisis Filosófico*, Vol. III, N° 1 (Buenos Aires, 1983)

6. PANEL AND KEYNOTE PRESENTATIONS

Invited speaker, “Constitutional Proportionality and Moral Deontology,” Universidad de Buenos Aires, Seminario de Filosofía del Derecho “Eugenio Bulygin and Carlos Alchourron,” October 26, 2021.

Invited speaker, “Constitutional Proportionality and Moral Deontology,” Universidad de San Andres, Departamento de Derecho, August 27, 2021.

Conference on *Inequalities: Do they Matter, and if So, Which Ones and Why?*, University of San Diego School of Law, Institute for Law & Philosophy and Institute for Law & Religion, October 1 and 2, 2021, San Diego, California.

Conference on *Gerald Gaus: Public Reason, Diversity, and Classical Liberalism* (sponsored by Liberty Fund), November 18 - 21, 2021, Tucson, Arizona.

Invited speaker, “Recasting Justifications to Kill”, Philosophy Colloquia Series, Department of Philosophy, University of Arizona, September 20, 2019.

IVR 2019 Conference in Luzern, July 2019, presentations at various workshops.

Commentator MetaLawEcon workshop 2019, Bucerius Law School, Hamburg, July 5-6, 2019.

Invited speaker, “Expectational Permissions”, *Symposium on Ethics and Uncertainty*, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, organized by the Department of Philosophy, June 6-8, 2018.

Panelist, University of Arizona, Department of Political Economy and Moral Science, Tucson, workshop on David Schmidtz and Harry Brighouse’s manuscript at the Symposium *Markets in Education*, November 21st, 2017.

Panelist, “In Bello Symmetry”, Symposium *Guerra y Derecho: Fundamentos del Jus in Bello*, Universidad Torcuato Di Tella, November 2nd, 2017, commentator of Arthur Ripstein’s manuscript.

Invited speaker, “Pretensión del derecho y positivismo jurídico”, Lectures Series organized by the Graduate Department of the Faculty of Law of the University of Buenos Aires, October 19th, 2017.

Invited speaker, “Raz’s Claim View and Exclusive Legal Positivism,” Faculty of Law, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona, September 22nd, 2017.

Invited Speaker, Intellectual Trajectory of Fred Schauer, “Principios Jurídicos y Políticas Públicas”, organized by the Argentine Association of Legal Philosophy and the Attorney’s Office of the City of Buenos Aires, Faculty of Law, University of Buenos Aires, August 22nd, 2017.

Commentator, Symposium on Carolina Sartorio’s book *Causation and Free Will*, Universidad Torcuato Di Tella, Buenos Aires, June 26th, 2017.

Invited speaker, Autonomia Individuale e Paternalismo, Università degli Studi Magna Grecia di Catanzaro (Italy), May 22nd 2017. Programma formativo e attività didattica del corso di dottorato di ricerca in: “Teoria del diritto e ordine giuridico ed economico europeo”.

Invited speaker on the topic “A Risk Theory of Exploitation,” Philosophic Foundations of Labour Law, Faculty of Laws, University College, London, June 16, 2016.

Speaker on the topic “Commission Aversion in Moral Decision Making,” International Conference in Law and Economics, Universidad Torcuato Di Tella, October 7, 2016.

Speaker on the topic “Constitutional Choice, Deliberation and Arrovian Dictatorship,” 2nd International Conference on Constitutional Law and Political Philosophy, On the Future of Constitutionalism: The Construction of Constitutional Democracy, Belo Horizonte, Brazil, November 23-27, 2015.

Speaker on the topic “The Constitutional Court as Arrovian Dictator or Deliberative Agent,” Deliberative Constitutionalism Workshop, organized by University College London, Australian National University and McGill University, London, November 9-10, 2015.

Invited speaker on the topic “Epistemic Legal Constraints” at the Legal Theory Conference “Carlos S. Nino”, co-organized by Universidad de Buenos Aires, Universidad de San Andres, Universidad de Palermo and Universidad Torcuato Di Tella, Buenos Aires, June 27, 2014.

Invited speaker on the topic “Ethical Internalism and Externalism” at the Conference “Las consecuencias de la moral y el derecho: homenaje al prof. Martín D. Farrell”, Faculty of Law of Universidad de Palermo, Buenos Aires, November 18-19, 2014.

Invited speaker at the University of Arizona on the topic “Decisional Nonconsequentialism and the Risk Sensitivity of Obligation” at the Social Philosophy & Policy Conference: The Morality of Aggression, December 4 – 7, 2014 | Omni Tucson National Golf Resort, Tucson, AZ.

Panel speaker, XXVI World Conference of Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy, Belo Horizonte, Brazil, July 21-25, 2013.

Invited speaker, Symposium “The Law of Deliberative Democracy”, New York University, Straus Center for Advanced Studies in Law and Justice, April 5-6, 2013.

Invited speaker, Symposium "Philosophy and Contemporary International Law", St. Petersburg State University, Russian Federation, 13-14 May 2013.

Invited Lecturer, “Causation in the Law”, Facultad de Derecho, University of Buenos Aires, 2012.

Invited Lecturer, “The Constitutional Jury”, Facultad de Derecho, University of Buenos Aires, 2012.

Invited Lecturer, “The MMTS Analysis of Causation”, Ethics Colloquium, Humboldt University of Berlin, April 21, 2011.

Invited Lecturer, “The Philosophy of Law and Economics”, Law and Economics Workshop, University of California at Berkeley, February 14, 2011.

Invited Speaker, “Theories of Rights and the Plurality of Values”, 2nd *Melden Workshop on Rights*, School of Humanities, University of California at Irvine, February 11, 2011.

Invited speaker, Colloquium on Liberty in Fundación José Ortega y Gasset, Madrid, Spain, May 23, 2007.

Invited Speaker, Chicago-Kent Law Review Symposium “Law & Economic Development in Latin America”, Chicago, Illinois, April 13-14, 2007.

Invited Speaker, Challenges for Liberalism in the 21st Century, Mont Pelerin Society, Guatemala, November 5-10, 2006.

Invited Speaker, Central American Congress of Economic Analysis of Law, El Salvador, October 30-31, 2006.

Invited Speaker, Universidad de Alicante, Faculty of Law (Spain), December 7, 2004.

Invited Speaker, Conference on Rights, Murphy Institute, Tulane University, May 21, 2004.

Invited Speaker, *Contemporary Problems in the Philosophy of Law* conference, Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas, UNAM, Mexico City, 7-11 July 2003.

Invited Speaker, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. Workshop in Law and Philosophy, sponsored by UNC Law School, UNC Philosophy Department, and The National Humanities Center. October 14-20, 2002.

Invited Speaker, Gerhard Mercator Universität Gesamthochschule Duisburg (Germany) Faculty of Philosophy, June 29, 1998.

Invited Lecturer, Arizona State University, School of Law, December 1, 1995.

Invited Lecturer, Arizona State University, Department of Philosophy, November 30, 1995.

Invited Lecturer, Tulane University, Department of Philosophy, November 27, 1995.

Invited Lecturer, University of Bologna, Faculty of Law, February 4, 1987.

Invited Lecturer, University of Lund, Faculty of Law, May 27, 1986.

7. PARTICIPATION IN CONFERENCES

Invited Speaker, University of Arizona, Department of Political Economy and Moral Science, Tucson, Commentator David Schmitz and Harry Brighouse's manuscript at the Symposium *Markets in Education*, November 21st.

Commentator, Symposium on Carolina Sartorio's book *Causation and Free Will*, Universidad Torcuato Di Tella, Buenos Aires, June 26th, 2017.

Panel speaker, "Pluralism, Liberty and the Challenge of Relativism", December 3-6, 2015, Liberty Fund, Cuernavaca, Mexico.

Panel speaker, "The Fusion of Liberty and Tradition," March 5-8, 2015, Liberty Fund, Cleveland, Ohio.

Speaker, "Two Models of Constitutional Jury", *Colloque international* "The Neutral Third Party in Conflict Resolution", organized by Jon Elster and Adam Przeworski, Collège de France, Paris, June 6 and 7, 2011.

Speaker, "Four Concepts of Liberty", Terceras Jornadas Internacionales de Ciencias del Derecho "Profesor Dr. Aníbal Bascañán Valdés", Reglas, libertad liberal y relativismo, Facultad de Derecho, Universidad de Chile, December 14, 15 and 16, 2009.

Speaker, "The Philosophical Foundations of and Objections to the Necessary Element of a Sufficient Set (NESS) Test", International Conference: Perspectives on Causation, King's College Conference Centre, University of Aberdeen, Scotland, 22 and 23 June 2009.

Discussion Leader, "Hayek on Law, Legislation, and Liberty", sponsored by the Liberty Fund. Angra dos Reis, Brazil, March 8-11, 2007.

Discussion Leader, "Liberty, Responsibility and Welfare State", sponsored by the Liberty Fund/Instituto Liberdade. Sao Paulo, Brazil, November 9-12 2006.

Panel speaker, Deans Round Table, Section of International Relations of the American Bar Association, Miami, October 2006.

Discussion Leader, “Law, Liberty, and Morality” Colloquium, sponsored by the Liberty Fund. San Diego, October 5-8 2006.

Speaker, Innovations in Legal Education in Latin American, Stanford Law School, September 2006.

Panel Speaker, Jornadas Internacionales sobre Etica Judicial, University of Buenos Aires, October 2-3, 2003.

Commentator of Robert Cooter's paper “Median Democracy”, 7th Annual Meeting, Latin American and Caribbean Law and Economics Association (ALACDE), Santiago de Chile, December 13-14, 2002.

Commentator of Jules Coleman's paper “A Pragmatist Approach to Tort Law”, Legal Philosophy Conference, Arizona State University College of Law, February 17, 2002.

Speaker, The New Economic History of Argentina Conference, organized by Torcuato Di Tella University, sponsored by the William and Flora Hewlett Foundation, San Carlos de Bariloche, Argentina, November 7-9, 2000.

Speaker, Yale Law School and Faculdade de Direito da Universidade de Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil, March 13-14, 2000.

Speaker, Mexican Academy of Sciences, Institute of Philosophical Research, National University of Mexico (UNAM), México D.F., November 9-11, 1999.

Speaker, Faculty of Law, Universidad Nacional de Tucumán, October 14, 1999.

Panel Speaker, Creating an Economy Market Conference, Yale Law School - INDECOPI, Lima-Peru, August 10-11, 1998.

Invited Speaker, 11th Heilbronn Symposium in Economics and the Social Sciences, June 26-28, 1998 (Germany).

Panel Speaker, 34th Conference of the Inter-American Federation of Lawyers, Lima-Peru, May 24-29, 1998.

Speaker, III Annual Conference, Latin American and Caribbean Law and Economics Association, Caracas, Venezuela, June 16-18, 1997.

Speaker, South American Regional Conference, International Bar Association, April 13-15, 1997, Buenos Aires.

Speaker, II Annual Conference, Latin American Law and Economics Association, June 13-14, 1996, Buenos Aires.

Speaker, World Congress of the International Association for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy (IVR), La Plata. 1987.

Participant in the *Specialization Seminar in Legal Philosophy* taught by Joseph Raz, Carlos Alchourrón, Genaro Carrió, Eugenio Bulygin, Carlos Santiago Nino and others, Center of Practical Philosophy, SADAF, August-September 1980.

8. GRANTS

2005-2010 Co-Director of the Program “Index of Judicial Trust”. Sponsored by Fundación Libertad. Amount granted USD 14,000.

2004 Colloquium on Liberal Moral Philosophers. Sponsored by the Liberty Fund. Amount granted USD 45,000. San Carlos de Bariloche, Patagonia, Argentina.

2003 Colloquium on Rights, Democracy, and Judicial Review. Sponsored by the Liberty Fund. Amount granted USD 45,000. Puerto Iguazu, Argentina

2001 Colloquium on Rights, Duties, and Liberty. Sponsored by the Liberty Fund. Amount granted USD 45,000. Punta del Este, Uruguay.

2000 Colloquium on Freedom, Development, and Legal Institutions. Sponsored by the Liberty Fund. Amount granted USD 45,000. Punta del Este, Uruguay.

1997 Special Program on Law and Economics for Judges and Law Professors. Sponsored by the Tinker Foundation. Amount granted: USD 66,000

1998 Program on Law and Economics for Judges and Law Professors. Sponsored by the Tinker Foundation. Amount granted: USD 65,000

1999 Discernment of Self-Initiatives Available to Judges to Achieve Judicial Reform in Argentina. Sponsored by the Tinker Foundation. Amount granted: USD 52,000

9. DIRECTION OF WORKSHOPS AND CONFERENCES

2018 Director of the Liberty Fund Colloquium “Grotius and the Making of Modern Natural Law”, Cartagena, Colombia.

2016 Director of the Liberty Fund Colloquium “The French Classical Liberal Heritage: Montesquieu and Destutt de Tracy”, Los Cabos, Mexico.

2013 Co-Director (with Fernando Tesón) of the Liberty Fund Colloquium “Law and Justice in Community”, Cancun, Mexico.

2006 Co-Director (with Larry Alexander) of the Liberty Fund Colloquium “Law, Liberty and Morality”, San Diego, CA.

2006 Co-director of the X Annual Conference of the Latin American and Caribbean Law and Economics Association (ALACDE).

2005 Chair of the Special Workshop on “Economics, Ethics, and Law”, World Congress of the International Association for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy (IVR), Granada, Spain.

- 2004 Director of the Liberty Fund Colloquium “Liberal Moral Philosophers”, San Carlos de Bariloche, Patagonia (Argentina).
- 2003 Chair of the Special Workshop on “Law and Economics and Legal Scholarship”. World Congress of the International Association for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy (IVR), Lund, Sweden.
- 2003 Director of the Liberty Fund Colloquium “Rights, Democracy, and Judicial Review”, Puerto Iguazu, Argentina
- 2001 Director of the Liberty Fund Colloquium "Rights, Duties, and Liberty", Punta del Este, Uruguay.
- 2000 Director of the Liberty Fund Colloquium “Freedom, Development, and Legal Institutions”, Punta del Este, Uruguay.
- 1999-2000 Director of the Judicial Workshops for the program “Discernment of self-initiatives available to judges to achieve judicial reform in Argentina”, sponsored by the Tinker Foundation.
- 1998 Director of the Workshop in Law & Economics for Judges, sponsored by the Tinker Foundation., San Carlos de Bariloche, Argentina.
- 1997 Director of the Workshop in Law & Economics for Federal and City Judges, sponsored by the Tinker Foundation., San Carlos de Bariloche, Argentina.

10. BAR ADMISSIONS AND PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Member of the City of Buenos Aires Bar

Member of the Argentine Association of Legal Philosophy (AAFD)

Member of the Argentine Society of Philosophical Analysis (SADAF)

11. EDITORIAL ACTIVITIES

- 2021-present Member of the advisory board of the series *The Palgrave Handbooks in the Philosophy of Law*.
- 2000-present Referee of numerous peer-reviewed journals: *Ratio Juris*, *Legal Theory*, *Law and Philosophy*, *Jurisprudence*, etc.
- 2000-present Member of the International Editorial Board of *Revista de Ciencia Política* (Universidad Católica de Chile)
- 2000-present Member of the Editorial Board of *Law and Philosophy Library*, Springer
- 2000-present Member of the Editorial Board of *Law and Philosophy*

12. FOREIGN LANGUAGES

Spanish (native speaker)

German, Mittelstufe Goethe-Zertifikat, Goethe Institut, Mannheim (four-year certificate)

French, Alliance Française (four-year certificate)

Italian (reading)