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% Example for Problem 5.8
% Using Third Order Butterworth Low-Pass Filter
%
close all; % close all opened graphs
clear all; % clear all variables
figure; % open new graph

% Normalized components from filter coefficient tables
Ln1 = 1.; % Normalized Inductance
Ln2 = 1.; % Normalized Inductance
Cn1 = 2.; % Normalized Capacitance
Rg = 1; % Normalized Source resistance
RL = 1; % Normalized Load Resistance

wc=1; % Normalized Cutoff Frequency
w = 0; % Initialize frequency

for i=1:40;
    ZL1=j*w*Ln1;
    ZL2=j*w*Ln2;
    YC1= j*w*Cn1;
    GL=1./RL;
    % Define the ABCD matrices for each element of the filter
    A0=[1 Rg;0 1];
    A1=[1 ZL1;0 1];
    A2=[1 0;YC1 1];
    A3=[1 ZL2;0 1];
    A4=[1 0;GL 1];
    ABCD=A0*A1*A2*A3*A4;
    omega(i)=w; % Normalized frequency
    H=2.*1/(ABCD(1));
    IL(i)=-20*log10(abs(H)); % insertion loss
    w=w+0.1*wc;
end

plot(omega,IL);grid on;
axis([0 4 0 40]);
title('3rd Order Normalized Chebyshev Low-Pass Filter Insertion Loss');
xlabel('Frequency, Hz');
ylabel('Insertion Loss, dB');
hold on;
plot([0 1],[3 3],'b:',[1 1],[0 3],'b:');
text(0.15,4,'{\bf 3dB}');
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